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## Pitney Bowes First Quarter 2019 Earnings

May 1, 2019

## Forward-Looking Statements

This document contains "forward-looking statements" about the Company's expected or potential future business and financial performance. Forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements about its future revenue and earnings guidance and other statements about future events or conditions. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to: declining physical mail volumes; changes in, or loss of, our contractual relationships with the U.S. Postal Service or posts in other major markets; changes in postal regulations; competitive factors, including pricing pressures, technological developments and the introduction of new products and services by competitors; the United Kingdom's potential exit from the European Union (Brexit); our success in developing and marketing new products and services, and obtaining regulatory approvals, if required; changes in banking regulations or the loss of our Industrial Bank charter; changes in labor conditions and transportation costs; macroeconomic factors, inc/uding global and regional business conditions that adversely impact customer demand, foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates; changes in global political conditions and international trade policies, including the imposition or expansion of trade tariffs and other factors as more fully outlined in the Company's 2018 Form 10-K Annual Report and other reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Pitney Bowes assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements contained in this document as a result of new information, events or developments.

Note: Consolidated statements of income; revenue and EBIT by business segment; and reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP measures for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018, and consolidated balance sheets as of March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are attached

## Use of Non-GAAP Measures

The Company's financial results are reported in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP); however, in its disclosures the Company uses certain non-GAAP measures, such as adjusted earnings before interest and taxes (EBIT), adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA), adjusted earnings per share (EPS), revenue growth on a constant currency basis and free cash flow.

The Company reports measures such as adjusted EBIT, adjusted EPS and adjusted net income to exclude the impact of special items like restructuring charges, tax adjustments, goodwill and asset writedowns, and costs related to dispositions and acquisitions. While these are actual Company expenses, they can mask underlying trends associated with its business. Such items are often inconsistent in amount and frequency and as such, the adjustments allow an investor greater insight into the current underlying operating trends of the business.

In addition, revenue growth is presented on a constant currency basis to exclude the impact of changes in foreign currency exchange rates since the prior period under comparison. Constant currency measures are intended to help investors better understand the underlying operational performance of the business excluding the impacts of shifts in currency exchange rates over the period. Constant currency is calculated by converting our current quarter reported results using the prior year's exchange rate for the comparable quarter. In addition, this quarter the Company reported the comparison of revenue excluding the impact of currency and market exits to prior year, which excludes the impact of changes in foreign currency exchange rates since the prior period and also excludes the revenues associated with the recent market exits in several smaller markets. This comparison allows an investor insight into the underlying revenue performance of the business and true operational performance from a comparable basis to prior period. A reconciliation of reported revenue to constant currency revenue, as well as reported revenue to "revenue excluding the impact of currency and market exits" can be found in the Company's attached financial schedules.

## Use of Non-GAAP Measures

The Company reports free cash flow in order to provide investors insight into the amount of cash that management could have available for other discretionary uses. Free cash flow adjusts GAAP cash from operations for capital expenditures, restructuring payments, unusual tax settlements, special contributions to the Company's pension fund and cash used for other special items. A reconciliation of GAAP cash from operations to free cash flow can be found in the Company's attached financial schedules.

Segment EBIT is the primary measure of profitability and operational performance at the segment level. Segment EBIT is determined by deducting from segment revenue the related costs and expenses attributable to the segment. Segment EBIT excludes interest, taxes, general corporate expenses not allocated to a particular business segment, restructuring charges and goodwill and asset impairments, which are recognized on a consolidated basis. The Company has also included segment EBITDA as a useful measure for profitability and operational performance, and an additional way to look at the economics of the segments, especially in light of some of the Company's more recent, larger acquisitions. Segment EBITDA further excludes depreciation and amortization expense for the segment. A reconciliation of segment EBIT and EBITDA to net income can be found in the attached financial schedules.

Pitney Bowes has provided a quantitative reconciliation to GAAP in supplemental schedules. This information can be found at the Company's web site www.pb.com/investorrelations
"While we delivered first quarter revenue that was largely in-line with our expectations, we fell short on profitability. Clearly, we are not pleased with our profit performance, but are confident that the actions we are taking will improve profitability and continue to position us for sustained growth for the longterm. We continued to make progress against our long-term objectives as we move our portfolio of business to the growth areas of the market. For the second consecutive quarter, our Commerce Services business was the largest component of our overall revenue and our shipping-related revenues counted for approximately one-third of our total revenue."

Marc B. Lautenbach,<br>President and Chief Executive Officer

## First Quarter 2019 Results

## Adoption of New Lease Accounting Standard

The company adopted the new lease accounting standard, ASC 842, effective January 1, 2019 using a modified retrospective approach, which requires the Company to recognize and measure leases at the beginning of the earliest period presented. Beginning with the quarter ending March 31, 2019, the Company's financial information will reflect adoption of the standard with prior periods adjusted accordingly. Certain reclassified historical financial information on a basis consistent with the new standard can be found within the Financial Reporting section of the Company's Investor Relations web site, or at www.investorrelations.pitneybowes.com/financial-information
This reclassified historical information does not take into account any other reclassifications that may be made to historical financial information to conform to the current year presentation.

## Market Exits

The Company previously announced exits from direct operations in 6 smaller European markets (market exits). The transaction does not qualify for discontinued operations treatment and prior year is not restated. Revenue comparisons to prior year for total Pitney Bowes and SMB have been provided excluding the impacts of currency and market exits.

## First Quarter 2019 - Adjusted Results ${ }^{(1)}$

\$ millions, except EPS


* Year-over-year change excluding the impact of currency and market exits


## First Quarter 2019 - Revenue Results





## First Quarter 2019 - Financial Highlights

- Revenue of $\$ 868$ million
- (3\%) as reported basis
- (2\%) constant currency basis
- (1\%) constant currency basis and excluding SMB International market exits
$\square$ GAAP EPS of (\$0.01), includes
- \$0.10 loss from SMB International market exits
- \$0.01 charge each for discontinued operations, transaction costs and restructuring charges
$\square$ Adjusted EPS of \$0.12
$\square$ GAAP and Adjusted EPS include a $\$ 0.03$ impact for a charge related to a SendPro C tablet replacement program to address an underlying battery longevity issue


## First Quarter 2019 - Financial Highlights

GAAP Cash from Operations of $\$ 70$ million
$\square$ Free Cash Flow of $\$ 32$ million

Repurchased $\$ 39$ million of stock, or 5.6 million shares

The Company is updating its 2019 annual guidance

## First Quarter 2019 - Earnings Per Share Reconciliation ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | Q1 2019 | Q1 2018 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GAAP EPS | (\$0.01) | \$0.32 |
| Discontinued operations | \$0.01 | (\$0.05) |
| GAAP EPS from continuing operations | (\$0.01) | \$0.27 |
| Loss from market exits | \$0.10 | - |
| Restructuring charges, net | \$0.01 | - |
| Transaction costs | \$0.01 | - |
| Adjusted EPS | \$0.12 | \$0.28 |

(1) The sum of earnings per share may not equal the totals above due to rounding.

## First Quarter 2019 Business Segment Results

## Business Segment Reporting

The business reporting groups reflect how the Company manages these groups and the clients served in each market.

The Commerce Services group includes the Global Ecommerce and Presort Services segments. Global Ecommerce facilitates global cross-border ecommerce transactions and domestic retail and ecommerce shipping solutions, including fulfillment and returns. Presort Services provides sortation services to qualify large volumes of First-Class Mail; Marketing Mail; and Bound and Packet Mail (Standard Flats and Bound Printed Matter) for postal workshare discounts.

The Small and Medium Business (SMB) Solutions group offers mailing and shipping solutions, financing, services, supplies and other applications for small and medium businesses to help simplify and save on the sending, tracking and receiving of letters, parcels and flats. This group includes the North America Mailing and International Mailing segments.

Software Solutions provide customer engagement, customer information, location intelligence software and data.

Segment results for the quarter and prior year may not equal the subtotals for each segment group due to rounding

## First Quarter 2019 Financial Performance Commerce Services Group

|  | (\$ millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | Y/Y \% <br> Reported | $\begin{gathered} \text { Y/Y \% } \\ \text { Ex Currency } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Global Ecommerce | 266 | 247 | 8\% | 9\% |
|  | Presort Services | 135 | 134 | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Commerce Services Revenue | \$401 | \$381 | 5\% | 6\% |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\stackrel{a}{a}}$ | Global Ecommerce | 2 | 7 | (72\%) |  |
|  | Presort Services | 22 | 33 | (34\%) |  |
|  | Commerce Services EBITDA | \$24 | \$40 | (40\%) |  |
| $\frac{\text { 上 }}{\mathbf{0}}$ | Global Ecommerce | (15) | (8) | (89\%) |  |
|  | Presort Services | 15 | 27 | (44\%) |  |
|  | Commerce Services EBIT | \$0 | \$19 | (98\%) |  |

## Global Ecommerce

- Revenue growth in domestic parcel and shipping solutions volumes partially offset by lower cross border volumes.
- EBIT and EBITDA margins driven by a shift in the mix of business to faster growing, lower margin services.
- Margins also impacted by investments in market growth opportunities, which includes marketing programs and new facilities, operational excellence initiatives and higher labor costs.
- Additionally, margin impacted by a temporary delay in the approval of one of the Company's Negotiated Service Agreements with the USPS, which has subsequently been approved.


## Presort Services

- Revenue growth driven by higher volumes of Standard Class, First Class and Flats processed offset by lower revenue per piece.
- EBIT and EBITDA margins declined primarily due to higher labor and transportation costs.
- A changing client mix towards larger clients drove the lower revenue per piece, which also contributed to the margin decline.


## First Quarter 2019 Financial Performance SMB Solutions Group

|  | (\$ millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | Y/Y \% <br> Reported | $\underset{\text { Ex }}{\mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{Y}}$ Currency | Y/Y\% Ex Currency \& Market Exits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | North America Mailing | 315 | 341 | (7\%) | (7\%) | (7\%) |
|  | International Mailing | 79 | 98 | (20\%) | (14\%) | (6\%) |
|  | SMB Solutions Revenue | \$394 | \$439 | (10\%) | (9\%) | (7\%) |
|  | North America Mailing | 117 | 136 | (14\%) |  |  |
|  | International Mailing | 14 | 20 | (28\%) |  |  |
|  | SMB Solutions EBITDA | \$131 | \$156 | (16\%) |  |  |
| $\frac{\boldsymbol{r}}{\mathbf{( 1 )}}$ | North America Mailing | 111 | 129 | (14\%) |  |  |
|  | International Mailing | 12 | 16 | (26\%) |  |  |
|  | SMB Solutions EBIT | \$122 | \$145 | (15\%) |  |  |

North America Mailing

- Revenue declined on lower equipment sales and recurring revenue streams.
- EBIT and EBITDA margins were impacted by a charge of $\$ 9$ million related to a SendPro $C$ tablet replacement program to address an underlying battery longevity issue. The tablet upgrade provides the latest technology and results in an improved client experience.

International Mailing

- Excluding the effect from currency and market exits, equipment sales and recurring revenue streams both contributed to the revenue decline.
- Equipment sales decline was driven by weakness in Germany and France partially offset by growth in the UK and Japan.
- EBIT and EBITDA margins decreased primarily driven by the lower revenue.


## First Quarter 2019 Financial Performance Software Solutions

| (\$ millions) | Q1 <br> 2019 | Q1 <br> 2018 | Y/Y \% <br> Reported | Y/Y \% <br> Ex Currency |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Software Revenue | $\$ 73$ | $\$ 76$ | $(4 \%)$ | $(2 \%)$ |
| Software EBITDA | $\$ 4$ | $\$ 5$ | $(12 \%)$ |  |
| Software EBIT | $\$ 2$ | $\$ 2$ | $(32 \%)$ |  |

## Software

- Revenue declined driven by lower license revenue partially offset by higher data updates, SaaS and services revenue.
- Revenue also benefited from continued growth in smaller deals.
- Prior year license revenue benefited from a $\$ 7$ million Location Intelligence deal.
- EBIT and EBITDA margins decreased largely driven by the lower license revenue.


## 2019 Guidance

## 2019 Guidance

This guidance discusses future results, which are inherently subject to unforeseen risks and developments. As such, discussions about the business outlook should be read in the context of an uncertain future, as well as the risk factors identified in the safe harbor language at the end of this release and as more fully outlined in the Company's 2018 Form 10-K Annual Report and other reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

This guidance excludes any unusual items that may occur or additional portfolio or restructuring actions, not specifically identified, as the Company implements plans to further streamline its operations and reduce costs. Revenue guidance is provided on a constant currency basis. The Company cannot reasonably predict the impact that future changes in currency exchange rates will have on revenue and net income. Additionally, the Company cannot provide GAAP EPS and GAAP cash from operations guidance due to the uncertainty of future potential restructurings, goodwill and asset write-downs, unusual tax settlements or payments and special contributions to its pension funds, acquisitions, divestitures and other potential adjustments, which could (individually or in the aggregate) have a material impact on the Company's performance. The Company's guidance is based on an assumption that the global economy and foreign exchange markets in 2019 will not change significantly.

## The Company is Updating 2019 Annual Guidance

## 2019 Guidance

## Revenue Growth, excluding the impact of currency

$1 \%$ to $3 \%$

## Adjusted EPS

$\$ 0.90$ to $\$ 1.05$
\$200 to \$250

In 2019, Free Cash Flow will be impacted by third party leasing initiatives.

## GAAP Financial Schedules

## Pitney Bowes Inc.

## Consolidated Statements of (Loss) Income

(Unaudited; in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Revenue: |  |  |  |  |
| Equipment sales | \$ | 89,787 | \$ | 106,708 |
| Supplies |  | 50,953 |  | 59,993 |
| Software |  | 73,318 |  | 76,294 |
| Rentals |  | 22,157 |  | 24,965 |
| Financing |  | 97,043 |  | 100,349 |
| Support services |  | 128,621 |  | 140,650 |
| Business services |  | 406,523 |  | 387,624 |
| Total revenue |  | 868,402 |  | 896,583 |
| Costs and expenses: |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of equipment sales |  | 63,665 |  | 62,469 |
| Cost of supplies |  | 13,550 |  | 16,947 |
| Cost of software |  | 23,383 |  | 24,129 |
| Cost of rentals |  | 9,715 |  | 12,748 |
| Financing interest expense |  | 11,364 |  | 11,064 |
| Cost of support services |  | 41,779 |  | 46,065 |
| Cost of business services |  | 327,046 |  | 294,379 |
| Selling, general and administrative |  | 300,982 |  | 302,810 |
| Research and development |  | 21,774 |  | 24,495 |
| Restructuring charges |  | 3,598 |  | 904 |
| Other components of net pension and postretirement cost |  | (638) |  | $(1,719)$ |
| Interest expense, net |  | 27,602 |  | 32,014 |
| Other expense |  | 17,710 |  | - |
| Total costs and expenses |  | 861,530 |  | 826,305 |
| Income from continuing operations before taxes |  | 6,872 |  | 70,278 |
| Provision for income taxes |  | 8,301 |  | 18,795 |
| (Loss) income from continuing operations |  | $(1,429)$ |  | 51,483 |
| (Loss) income from discontinued operations, net of tax |  | $(1,230)$ |  | 8,487 |
| Net (loss) income | \$ | $\underline{(2,659)}$ | \$ | 59,970 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic (loss) earnings per share atrributable to common stockholders: |  |  |  |  |
| Continuing operations | \$ | (0.01) | \$ | 0.28 |
| Discontinued operations |  | (0.01) |  | 0.05 |
| Net (loss) income | \$ | (0.01) | \$ | 0.32 |
| Diluted (loss) earnings per share attributable to common stockholders: |  |  |  |  |
| Continuing operations | \$ | (0.01) | \$ | 0.27 |
| Discontinued operations |  | (0.01) |  | 0.05 |
| Net (loss) income | \$ | (0.01) | \$ | 0.32 |
| Weighted-average shares used in diluted earnings per share |  | ,970,755 |  | ,174,983 |

# Pitney Bowes Inc. 

## Consolidated Balance Sheets

(Unaudited; in thousands, except share amounts)

## Assets

## Current assets:

Cash and cash equivalents
Short-term investments
Accounts receivable, net
Short-term finance receivables, net
Inventories
Current income taxes
Other current assets and prepayments
Assets of discontinued operations
Total current assets
Property, plant and equipment, net
Rental property and equipment, net
Long-term finance receivables, net
Goodwill
Intangible assets, ne
Operating lease assets
Noncurrent income taxes
Other assets
Total assets

| $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2019 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 838,905 | \$ | 867,262 |
|  | 65,405 |  | 59,391 |
|  | 412,661 |  | 456,138 |
|  | 684,436 |  | 758,511 |
|  | 68,876 |  | 62,279 |
|  | 21,897 |  | 5,947 |
|  | 134,929 |  | 100,625 |
|  | - |  | 4,854 |
|  | 2,227,109 |  | 2,315,007 |
|  | 412,727 |  | 410,114 |
|  | 41,862 |  | 46,228 |
|  | 545,360 |  | 536,369 |
|  | 1,754,259 |  | 1,766,511 |
|  | 223,005 |  | 227,137 |
|  | 152,139 |  | 156,788 |
|  | 61,700 |  | 66,326 |
|  | 388,104 |  | 419,677 |
| \$ | 5,806,265 | \$ | 5,944,157 |

## Liabilities and stockholders' equity

Current liabilities:
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities
Current operating lease liabilities
Current income taxes
Current portion of long-term debt
Advance billings
Liabilities of discontinued operations
Total current liabilities
Deferred taxes on income
Taxuncertainties and other income tax liabilities
Noncurrent operating lease liabilities
Long-term debt
Other noncurrent liabilities
Total liabilities

| \$ | 1,313,440 | \$ | 1,390,362 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 35,219 |  | 37,208 |
|  | 5,697 |  | 15,284 |
|  | 207,231 |  | 199,535 |
|  | 213,171 |  | 235,116 |
|  | - |  | 3,276 |
|  | 1,774,758 |  | 1,880,781 |
|  | 257,639 |  | 254,353 |
|  | 51,950 |  | 39,548 |
|  | 124,873 |  | 127,237 |
|  | 3,047,661 |  | 3,066,073 |
|  | 463,028 |  | 474,323 |
|  | 5,719,909 |  | 5,842,315 |

Stockholders' equity:
Cumulative preferred stock, $\$ 50$ par value, $4 \%$ convertible
Cumulative preference stock, no par value, $\$ 2.12$ convertible
Common stock, \$1 par value
Additional paid-in-capital
Retained earnings
Accumulated other comprehensive loss
Treasury stock, at cost
Total stockholders' equity
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity

|  | 1 |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 388 | 1 |  |
|  | 323,338 |  | 396 |
| 109,166 |  | 121,338 |  |
| $5,267,615$ |  | $5,279,682$ |  |
| $(918,072)$ |  | $(948,961)$ |  |
|  | $(4,696,080)$ |  | $(4,674,089)$ |
|  | 86,356 | 101,842 |  |
| $\$$ | $5,806,265$ |  | $\$, 944,157$ |

# Pitney Bowes Inc. <br> Business Segments 

Unaudited; in thousands

## REVENUE

Global Ecommerc
Presort Services
Commerce Services
North America Mailing
International Mailing
Small \& Medium Business Solutions
Software Solutions
Total revenue
EBIT
Global Ecommerce
Presort Services
Commerce Services
North America Mailing
International Mailing
Small \& Medium Business Solutions
Software Solutions
Segment EBIT ${ }^{(1)}$

## EBITDA

Global Ecommerce
Global Ecommer
Presort Services
North America Mailing
International Mailing
Small \& Medium Business Solutions
Software Solutions
Segment EBITDA ${ }^{(2)}$

| 2019 |  | 2018 |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 266,254 | \$ | 246,590 | 8\% |
|  | 134,847 |  | 134,458 | 0\% |
|  | 401,101 |  | 381,048 | 5\% |
|  | 315,474 |  | 340,811 | (7\%) |
|  | 78,509 |  | 98,430 | (20\%) |
|  | 393,983 |  | 439,241 | (10\%) |
|  | 73,318 |  | 76,294 | (4\%) |
| \$ | 868,402 | \$ | 896,583 | (3\%) |
| \$ | $(14,600)$ | \$ | $(7,711)$ | (89\%) |
|  | 15,066 |  | 27,026 | (44\%) |
|  | 466 |  | 19,315 | (98\%) |
|  | 110,613 |  | 128,568 | (14\%) |
|  | 11,790 |  | 16,022 | (26\%) |
|  | 122,403 |  | 144,590 | (15\%) |
|  | 1,692 |  | 2,492 | (32\%) |
| \$ | 124,561 | \$ | 166,397 | (25\%) |
| \$ | 1,858 | \$ | 6,719 | (72\%) |
|  | 21,986 |  | 33,188 | (34\%) |
|  | 23,844 |  | 39,907 | (40\%) |
|  | 117,053 |  | 136,067 | (14\%) |
|  | 14,208 |  | 19,632 | (28\%) |
|  | 131,261 |  | 155,699 | (16\%) |
| 4,172 |  |  | 4,736 | (12\%) |
| \$ | 159,277 | \$ | 200,342 | (20\%) |

## Reconciliation of segment EBITDA to net (loss) income

## Segment EBITDA

Less: Segment depreciation and amortization
Segment EBIT
Corporate expenses
Adjusted EBIT
Interest, net ${ }^{(3)}$
Restructuring charges
Loss from market exi
Transaction costs
Provision for income taxes
(Loss) income from continuing operations
(Loss) income from discontinued operations, net of tax
Net (loss) income

| \$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159,277 \\ & (34,716) \end{aligned}$ | \$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200,342 \\ & (33,945) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 124,561 |  | 166,397 |
|  | $(55,689)$ |  | $(51,082)$ |
|  | 68,872 |  | 115,315 |
|  | $(38,966)$ |  | $(43,078)$ |
|  | $(3,598)$ |  | (904) |
|  | $(17,710)$ |  | - |
|  | $(1,726)$ |  | $(1,055)$ |
|  | $(8,301)$ |  | $(18,795)$ |
|  | $(1,429)$ |  | 51,483 |
|  | $(1,230)$ |  | 8,487 |
| \$ | $(2,659)$ | \$ | 59,970 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Segment EBIT excludes interest, taxes, general corporate expenses, restructuring charges, and other items that are not allocated to a particular business segment.
${ }^{(2)}$ Segment EBITDA is calculated as Segment EBIT plus segment depreciation and amortization expense.
${ }^{(3)}$ Includes financing interest expense and interest expense, net.

## Pitney Bowes Inc.

## Reconciliation of Reported Consolidated Results to Adjusted Results

(Unaudited; in thousands, except per share amounts)

|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

